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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
2	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
3	INTER CTATES OF AMERICA	
4	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)) PLAINTIFF,) CASE NO. 13CR0472-JAH	
5	PLAINTIFF,) CASE NO. 13CR0472-JAH) VS.) SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA	
6	DAVID JOSE RICO,) MONDAY,	
7	DAVID GOSE RICO, HONDAI,) MARCH 17, 2014 DEFENDANT.) 9:02 A.M.	
8		
9		
10	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS	
11	SENTENCING HEARING	
12	BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOHN A. HOUSTON UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE	
13	ONTIED STATES DISTRICT GODGE	
14	APPEARANCES:	
15	FOR THE GOVERNMENT: LAURA E. DUFFY, U.S. ATTORNEY BY: ALESSANDRA P. SERANO, ESQ.	
16	ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY 880 FRONT STREET	
17	SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101	
18	FOR THE DEFENDANT: JACK BOLTAX	
19	ATTORNEY AT LAW 701 B STREET	
20	SUITE 1105 SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101	
21		
22	CAMERON P. KIRCHER	
23	CSR NO. 9427, RPR, CRR, RMR 333 W. BROADWAY STREET, ROOM 420	
24	SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101 PHONE: (619) 239-4588	
25	E-MAIL: CPKIRCHER@GMAIL.COM	

DETAIL, WITH THE LENGTHY SENTENCING MEMORANDUM AND THE

25

DOCUMENTS, SET FORTH THE DEFENSE'S POSITION.

2 IS THERE ANY ISSUE THAT THE COURT WANTS ME TO 3 ADDRESS?

THE COURT: I'D LIKE TO HEAR FROM YOU GENERALLY,
SIR.

MR. BOLTAX: GENERALLY, YOUR HONOR, IT'S MY POSITION
THAT MY CLIENT'S ROLE IN THIS OFFENSE WAS SUBSERVIENT TO THAT
OF THE CO-DEFENDANT, MS. KELLY. AND IN PARTICULAR, I MADE A
PROPORTIONALITY ARGUMENT, WHICH MAY BE TO SOME DEGREE
DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND, BUT I THINK MAYBE I'LL SET IT FORTH
IN A LITTLE MORE CLARITY.

WHEN --

2.2

THE COURT: I TOOK YOUR PROPORTIONALITY ARGUMENT AS A DISPARITY ARGUMENT; IS THAT NOT CORRECT?

MR. BOLTAX: THAT'S CORRECT. IT'S DISPARITY IN A DISPROPORTIONATE SENTENCE. AND BASICALLY I UNDERSTAND THAT MS. KELLY GOT SOME BENEFIT FOR HER ROLE IN COOPERATING IN THIS CASE AND TESTIFYING AGAINST MY CLIENT AT TRIAL. HOWEVER, I THINK WE NEED TO KEEP IT IN PERSPECTIVE IN TERMS OF WHAT HAPPENED AND HOW SHE GOT TO THAT SENTENCE THAT THE COURT GAVE HER.

I RECEIVED A COPY OF AN EDITED PROBATION REPORT FROM
THE COURT IN ORDER TO PREPARE FOR TRIAL. AND THE
RECOMMENDATION FROM THE PROBATION OFFICER FOR MS. KELLY, WHO
CLEARLY WAS SUFFERING UNDER VERY HIGH GUIDELINES, WAS A

SIGNIFICANT DEPARTURE DOWNWARD TO 60 MONTHS.

NOW, AT THAT POINT, SHE HAD NOT COOPERATED, SHE HAD NOT TESTIFIED. SO THAT 60-MONTH PROPOSAL FROM THE PROBATION DEPARTMENT, IN MY ESTIMATION, WAS EXCESSIVELY GENEROUS, ESPECIALLY IN LIGHT OF THE TESTIMONY THAT CAME OUT AT TRIAL IN REGARDS TO THE ROLE OF MS. KELLY, WHICH THE PROBATION OFFICER WAS NOT AWARE OF.

SHE PLAYED A SIGNIFICANT ROLE. SHE WAS THE ONE -IT WAS HER SISTER-IN-LAW WHO SHE UTILIZED. SHE'S THE ONE WHO
HELPED THE SISTER-IN-LAW RUN AWAY. SHE'S -- AND THAT
OCCURRED IN JANUARY. SHE PROVIDED HER SAFE HAVEN BY
PROVIDING HER A PLACE TO LIVE THROUGH VARIOUS HOTEL ROOMS.
SHE WAS THE ONE WHO RECRUITED HER AT THE END OF FEBRUARY TO
BEGIN PARTICIPATING IN THIS PROSTITUTION SCHEME.

AND IT SHOULD BE CLEAR THAT SHE TESTIFIED THAT -AND MS. J.C., EXCUSE ME, TESTIFIED THAT THERE WAS A
SEVERAL-WEEK PERIOD BEFORE MY CLIENT WAS EVEN INVOLVED IN
THIS, WHEN J.C. WAS WORKING FOR THE CO-DEFENDANT IN THIS
CASE.

THE CO-DEFENDANT DID EVERYTHING THAT LARRY THOMAS,
THE EXPERT, TESTIFIED TO WAS THE ROLE OF A PIMP. SHE
RECRUITED HER. SHE PROVIDED THE CLOTHING FOR HER TO MAKE THE
BACKPAGE ADS. SHE TOOK THE PHOTOS FOR THE BACKPAGE ADS. SHE
PRODUCED THE BACKPAGE ADS. SHE WAS THE ONE WHO RESPONDED TO
THE BACKPAGE ADS. SHE'S THE ONE WHO SET THE PRICE. SHE IS

THE ONE WHO TOOK THE CALLS AND MADE THE APPOINTMENTS. SHE'S

THE ONE WHO TOOK J.C. TO THE OUTCALLS AND PICKED HER UP FROM

THE OUTCALLS TO THE IN-CALLS.

SHE DID ADDITIONAL THINGS, WHICH SHE, AS OPPOSED TO MY CLIENT, WAS AWARE, IN TERMS OF WHAT MS. SERANO REFERS TO AS THE, QUOTE, UNQUOTE, ISSUES THAT J.C. HAD. AND THAT IS SHE PROVIDED HER WITH METHAMPHETAMINE FOR THE EXPLICIT PURPOSE OF KEEPING HER UP SO THAT SHE COULD RESPOND TO LATE-NIGHT CALLS FROM POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS.

SHE ALSO PROVIDED HER WITH HEROIN. AND THAT WAS BROUGHT OUT BECAUSE, AS WAS EVIDENCED BY THE TESTIMONY, MY CLIENT WAS AGAINST THE USE OF HEROIN AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

SHE ALSO EMOTIONALLY ABUSED HER SO THAT SHE WOULD STAY AWAY AND NOT GO BACK TO HER FAMILY, TELLING HER AT ONE POINT THAT HER DOG HAD DIED, TELLING HER WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE FAMILY FOUND OUT WHAT SHE HAD BEEN DOING IF SHE WENT HOME. MR. THOMAS TESTIFIED THAT THOSE WERE EXPLICIT THINGS THAT WERE DONE BY PIMPS IN ORDER TO KEEP THEIR PSYCHOLOGICAL HOLD ON THE PROSTITUTES THAT WERE WORKING FOR THEM.

SO IT WAS A SITUATION WHERE SHE ALSO PHYSICALLY
ABUSED HER. SHE BASICALLY DID EVERYTHING SHE COULD,
ACCORDING TO MR. THOMAS, TO KEEP HER IN THE FOLD. SO ALL OF
THE SIGNIFICANT THINGS THAT WERE DONE IN THIS CASE WERE DONE,
IN TERMS OF WHO WAS THE PIMP, BY MS. KELLY. AND SO, IN MY

VIEWPOINT -- I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THE COURT DID. I
WASN'T HERE. THERE WAS A RECOMMENDATION OF 60 MONTHS BY THE
PROBATION DEPARTMENT. THE COURT GAVE HER, I BELIEVE, 51
MONTHS.

I DON'T KNOW IF THE COURT FOLLOWED THE 60 MONTHS.

IF I ASSUME THAT IT DID, THEN SHE GOT A NINE-MONTH BREAK FOR

HER COOPERATION. BUT THE 60 MONTHS BECOMES THE GAUGE,

BECAUSE IF MY CLIENT WAS LESS CULPABLE, IN TERMS OF HIS

PARTICIPATION IN THIS, THEN HE SHOULD GET A LOWER SENTENCE IF

HE WAS ELIGIBLE TO GET BELOW THE TEN-YEAR MINIMUM MAN.

UNFORTUNATELY, HE'S NOT, BECAUSE HE WENT TO TRIAL AND HE GOT CONVICTED. HE GOT CONVICTED OF THE TEN-YEAR MIN MAN. SO IT IS MY POSITION THAT, RATHER THAN GET THE 168 MONTHS, WHICH IS WHAT MS. SERANO IS RECOMMENDING, OR THE 144 MONTHS, WHICH IS WHAT THE PROBATION DEPARTMENT IS RECOMMENDING, I BELIEVE THAT TEN YEARS WOULD BE THE APPROPRIATE SENTENCE IN THIS CASE, AT LEAST IN PART DUE TO THAT.

IN ADDITION, I'D LIKE TO INDICATE THAT THERE ARE

CERTAIN FACTORS THAT ARE POSITIVE FOR MY CLIENT. HE'S ALWAYS

WORKED SINCE HE'S BEEN A YOUNG MAN. HE HAS A CHILD OF HIS

OWN, WHO HE HAS PROVIDED, UP UNTIL HIS ARREST IN THIS CASE,

CHILD SUPPORT FOR. HE HAS AN EXTENDED FAMILY, AND HIS FAMILY

IS HERE. IF THEY WOULD STAND UP AND IDENTIFY THEMSELVES FOR

THE COURT.

YOU CAN SEE THERE IS A WHOLE ROW OF PEOPLE. HIS
MOTHER IS HERE. HIS BROTHER IS HERE. A COUPLE OF AUNTS ARE
HERE. I DON'T KNOW IF THE COURT WANTS ME TO HAVE THE PEOPLE
IDENTIFY THEMSELVES OR NOT.

THE COURT: IT'S NOT NECESSARY.

GOOD MORNING.

MR. BOLTAX: WHAT THAT MEANS IS ONE OF THE THINGS
THE COURT NEEDS TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT IS WHAT ARE HIS CHANCES
WHEN HE GETS OUT, OF BEING SUCCESSFUL WHEN HE GETS OUT OF

JAIL. AND HIS MOTHER AND FATHER AND FAMILY HAVE INDICATED
THAT THEY WILL PROVIDE THE SUPPORT AND BACKING THAT HE NEEDS
IN ORDER TO GET ON HIS FEET, A PLACE TO LIVE AND HELP WITH
GETTING WORK IF HE SO NEEDS IT.

I DON'T KNOW IF THERE IS ANYTHING ELSE THAT THE

COURT WANTS ME TO ADDRESS. I DID ADDRESS THE ISSUE OF THE

COMPUTER. I THINK THE APPLICATION NOTES INDICATE WHAT THE

COMPUTER ENHANCEMENT STANDS FOR. IN THIS SITUATION, MY

CLIENT WASN'T THE ONE WHO UTILIZED THE COMPUTER FOR THE

PURPOSE OF MAKING THE BACKPAGE ADS. HE WASN'T THE ONE WHO

LOADED THEM AND HE WASN'T THE ONE WHO TOOK THE MESSAGES FROM

THE COMPUTER.

IN ADDITION, I MADE A COROLLARY ARGUMENT TO THE
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY CASES, BECAUSE THE U.S. SENTENCING
COMMISSION HAS RECENTLY COME DOWN AND ADDRESSED THE ISSUE OF
THE UTILIZATION OF THE COMPUTER ENHANCEMENT FOR CHILD PORN

CASES, AND INDICATED THAT WHEN THE GUIDELINES WERE ENACTED IN

DEALING WITH THE CHILD PORN CASES, THAT THE COMPUTER

ENHANCEMENT WAS APPROPRIATE, BECAUSE IT WAS AN AGGRAVATING

FACTOR BECAUSE IT WASN'T THE TYPICAL WAY BY WHICH THIS

TYPE -- THAT TYPE OF CRIME WAS COMMITTED.

AND SO IT WENT ON TO INDICATE THAT IN THIS DAY AND AGE, AT LEAST WITH CHILD PORN CASES, 90 PERCENT OF THE CASES OR MORE USE A COMPUTER, AND IT MAY NOT BE AT THIS POINT ANY LONGER AN AGGRAVATING FACTOR BECAUSE IT'S THE TYPICAL WAY IN WHICH THE CRIMES ARE COMMITTED.

AND I WOULD SUBMIT TO THE COURT BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OF MR. THOMAS, THE EXPERT HERE, THAT THAT TRANSITION FROM GOING FROM PHONE TO PHONE OR WORD OF MOUTH OR ADVERTISING OR WHATEVER, HAS NOW BECOME ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY UTILIZED THROUGH THE COMPUTER. SO I QUESTION WHETHER OR NOT, UNDER THE APPLICATION NOTES, THE COMPUTER ENHANCEMENT IS APPLICABLE, AND I ALSO ASK THE COURT TO CONSIDER THAT THIS IS PROBABLY THE TYPICAL WAY WITHIN WHICH THIS CRIME IS COMMITTED.

SO IT WOULD BE MY POSITION THAT THE COURT COULD CONSIDER THAT AS A REASON FOR GIVING A VARIANCE DOWNWARD FROM THE GUIDELINE RANGE.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

MS. SERANO.

MS. SERANO: YOUR HONOR, I WOULD LIKE TO ADDRESS A

FEW THINGS THAT MR. BOLTAX MENTIONED, AND THEN JUST POINT OUT WHY THE GOVERNMENT IS RECOMMENDING WHAT WE'RE RECOMMENDING.

FIRST OF ALL, HE ARGUES THAT THE GAUGE SHOULD BE THE 60-MONTH RECOMMENDATION THAT THE U.S. PROBATION OFFICE INITIALLY RECOMMENDED FOR MS. KELLY. I THINK THAT'S THE WRONG PLACE TO START. HER PRE-SENTENCE REPORT WAS CONDUCTED WELL BEFORE THE TRIAL. YOUR HONOR ACTUALLY SAT THROUGH THE TRIAL AND GOT TO HEAR EVERYTHING. I THINK THAT IS THE WRONG PLACE TO START.

CONSIDER, AND YOUR HONOR IS WELL AWARE THAT WE MADE A SIGNIFICANT 5K RECOMMENDATION TO BRING HER -- BRING THE CO-DEFENDANT DOWN TO 51 MONTHS. THAT'S WHAT WE WERE ASKING FOR AND THAT'S WHAT YOUR HONOR IMPOSED BECAUSE OF HER COOPERATION IN TESTIFYING AGAINST THIS DEFENDANT AT TRIAL. IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH WHAT PROBATION'S ANALYSIS WAS AS TO HOW THEY CAME UP WITH THE 60-MONTH RECOMMENDATION IN THE P.S.R.

COUNSEL ALSO SEEMS TO GET CAUGHT UP IN THE

TERMINOLOGY OF A PIMP. THE STATUTE CRIMINALIZES FOLKS WHO

OBTAIN, HARBOR, TRANSPORT, ENTICE, RECRUIT. THERE ARE SEVEN

VERBS THAT IF YOU DO ANY ONE OF THOSE SEVEN VERBS IN RELATION

WITH A MINOR IN TERMS OF SEX TRAFFICKING, YOU CAN BE CHARGED

WITH THE STATUTE; SO YOU DON'T NECESSARILY NEED TO BE A PIMP.

THAT IS THE COLLOQUIAL TERM THAT WE USE FOR THE TRAFFICKERS,

BUT IF YOU WERE AN INDIVIDUAL WHO JUST DROVE THE MINOR FROM
POINT A TO POINT B, YOU CAN BE CHARGED UNDERNEATH THIS
STATUTE.

SO WHILE I DON'T -- I'M NOT TRYING TO MITIGATE WHAT
THE CO-DEFENDANT'S ROLE WAS, I BELIEVE THAT THEY WERE EQUALLY
CULPABLE. MR. BOLTAX GOES INTO ALL OF THE THINGS THAT
MS. KELLY DID WITH REGARD TO THE MINOR IN THIS CASE, BUT
THERE ARE TWO VERY IMPORTANT THINGS THAT THIS DEFENDANT DID
THAT CAUSED THIS CRIME TO HAPPEN, TWO THINGS THAT ONLY HE
COULD HAVE DONE.

NO. 1, HE'S THE ONE WITH THE CREDIT CARD. I BELIEVE IT WAS MS. KELLY THAT TESTIFIED THAT SHE DIDN'T HAVE A CREDIT CARD. SHE DIDN'T HAVE THE ABILITY TO PAY FOR THE ONLINE PROSTITUTION ADS. SHE ALSO DIDN'T HAVE A PHOTO I.D. OR CREDIT CARD TO PAY FOR THE HOTEL ROOMS. SO MR. RICO FILLED THAT VOID. MR. RICO WAS THE ONE THAT PROVIDED THOSE TWO NECESSARY COMPONENTS FOR THIS CRIME TO WORK.

SO WHILE BOTH MS. KELLY AND MR. RICO BOTH WORKED TOGETHER IN TANDEM TO PROSTITUTE OUT THE MINOR, I DON'T THINK THAT MR. RICO'S ROLE IS ANY LESS THAN MS. KELLY BECAUSE HE FILLED A VOID THAT MS. KELLY COULD NOT DO.

AND WE ALSO HAVE TO REMEMBER -- NOW, WHILE THIS

DIDN'T COME OUT AT TRIAL, YOUR HONOR HEARD TESTIMONY ABOUT

THIS -- WHILE MS. KELLY WAS EMOTIONALLY ABUSIVE AND COERCIVE

TOWARDS THE MINOR, MR. RICO HAD A DIFFERENT TYPE OF

RELATIONSHIP WITH THE MINOR. IF YOUR HONOR RECALLS, YOUR
HONOR EXCLUDED IT AT TRIAL -- RIGHTFULLY SO -- THE
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MR. RICO AND THE MINOR, THAT THEY HAD A
BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND TYPE OF RELATIONSHIP.

AND IF YOU RECALL THE TESTIMONY FROM LARRY THOMAS,

THE TERM THAT IS USED FOR THAT TYPE OF RELATIONSHIP IS A

FINESSE PIMP OR SOMEONE -- A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND PIMP, WHERE

YOU GET THE GIRL, THE MAN GETS THE GIRL, YOU KNOW, I LOVE

YOU, I WANT TO BE WITH YOU, OR TRIES TO WOO THEM, COURT THEM

AS A NORMAL RELATIONSHIP, AND THEN PUTS THEM OUT FOR

PROSTITUTION.

AND I SUBMIT THAT IS WHAT MR. RICO'S PART WAS.

SO WHILE MS. KELLY WAS MORE OF THE, SAY, TRADITIONAL,

COERCIVE, YOU KNOW, YOUR DOG DIED, OR ALL THE MANIPULATIVE

TYPES OF THINGS, MR. RICO PLAYED A DIFFERENT ROLE IN GETTING

THE MINOR TO WORK AS A PROSTITUTE. SO THOSE ARE THE THINGS

THAT I WANTED TO ADDRESS WITH MR. -- WITH COUNSEL'S COMMENTS.

THE REASON WHY WE'RE ASKING FOR 168 MONTHS IS,

NO. 1, THAT'S THE MID-RANGE OF THE GUIDELINES. HE DOESN'T

HAVE ANY CRIMINAL HISTORY.

WITH REGARD TO THE COMPUTER ENHANCEMENT, I

UNDERSTAND WHERE COUNSEL IS COMING FROM, THAT, YOU KNOW,

WELL, IT'S SOMETHING THAT APPLIES IN EVERY CASE. NOT SO.

UNLIKE THE CHILD PORNOGRAPHY CASES, WHERE IT IS PROBABLY

APPLIED IN ABOUT 95 PERCENT OF THE CASES, IN THE PROSTITUTION

CASES, ONE CAN COMMIT THIS CRIME WITHOUT HAVING TO USE A

COMPUTER. YOU CAN COMMIT THIS CRIME BY USING A PHONE, USING

A HOTEL. YOU DON'T NECESSARILY NEED TO POST IT ONLINE.

IF YOUR HONOR RECALLS THE TESTIMONY FROM LARRY
THOMAS IS THAT THAT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD USED THE
INTERNET. NORMALLY HE WOULD HAVE HIS GIRLS WORKING FOR HIM
JUST WALKING ON THE STREET. SO IT'S NOT SOMETHING THAT IS
USED EVERY DAY AND IT SHOULD APPLY. PROBATION RIGHTFULLY
RECOMMENDED IT. WE'RE ALSO RECOMMENDING IT. IT MAKES IT
MORE AGGRAVATING BECAUSE NOW YOU HAVE THIS MINOR'S PICTURE
OUT THERE ONLINE FOREVER, AND IT IS ALSO MADE AVAILABLE TO A
LARGER NUMBER OF PEOPLE, WHERE MORE POTENTIAL JOHNS OR
CUSTOMERS CAN FIND THE MINOR TO ENGAGE IN THIS.

SO I THINK THE GUIDELINES ARE CORRECTLY CALCULATED.

WE'RE RECOMMENDING THE MID-RANGE OF THAT. I ALSO THINK THAT

ONE OF THE AGGRAVATING FACTORS THAT MR. RICO PLAYED WAS THAT,

IF YOUR HONOR RECALLS THE TESTIMONY, MS. KELLY AS WELL AS I

BELIEVE THE MINOR, WHILE JANE, THE MINOR GOT THE DRUGS

FROM -- SOME OF THE DRUGS FROM THE CO-DEFENDANT, THE

CO-DEFENDANT GOT THE DRUGS FROM MR. RICO.

MR. RICO USED TO WORK AT STINGAREE, WHICH IS A NIGHTCLUB DOWNTOWN. I THINK THERE WAS TESTIMONY OR AT LEAST SOME INFERENCE THAT THAT'S WHERE HE WOULD OBTAIN HIS DRUGS. HE WAS SELLING DRUGS. HE WOULD PROVIDE THEM TO THE CO-DEFENDANT. THE CO-DEFENDANT WOULD SUPPLY THEM TO THE

MINOR. ANY WAY YOU SLICE IT, IT'S A HORRIBLE THING TO GET A MINOR HOOKED ON DRUGS FOR THE PURPOSE FOR HER TO WORK AS A PROSTITUTE.

SO WHETHER HE GAVE THEM TO THE MINOR DIRECTLY OR WHETHER THEY PASSED THROUGH AND HE KNEW THAT THIS IS WHERE THE DRUGS WERE GOING, AND THEN THE MONEY WOULD FLOW BACK TO HIM FROM THE PROSTITUTION, HE IS KNEE-DEEP IN THIS AND HE SHOULD BE PENALIZED AS SUCH.

MOREOVER, HAD MS. KELLY -- IF YOU WANT TO TALK ABOUT SENTENCING DISPARITIES. HAD MS. KELLY NOT COOPERATED AND NOT RECEIVED THE BENEFIT OF A MOTION ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT, SHE WOULD BE LOOKING AT A SIMILAR AMOUNT OF TIME BECAUSE SHE HAD SOME CRIMINAL HISTORY THAT MR. RICO WOULDN'T HAVE. SO WE CAN'T COMPARE WHAT MS. KELLY GOT TO WHAT MR. RICO IS GOING TO GET BECAUSE MR. RICO ELECTED TO GO TO TRIAL, AS IS HIS RIGHT, AND HE ELECTED -- HE DIDN'T COOPERATE. SO WE'RE TALKING ABOUT APPLES AND ORANGES.

SO WE CAN'T LOOK AT THEM -- WE CAN CERTAINLY LOOK AT THEIR CONDUCT, BUT WE CAN'T LOOK AT THE SENTENCE, WELL, IF THE CO-DEFENDANT GOT 51 MONTHS, THEN MY GUY SHOULD GET THE LEAST AMOUNT. NO. HE DOESN'T GET THE THIRD POINT FOR ACCEPTANCE. HE DOESN'T GET ANY 5K RECOMMENDATION OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT.

SO WE BELIEVE THAT 168 MONTHS IS AN APPROPRIATE SENTENCE, FOLLOWED BY TEN YEARS OF SUPERVISED RELEASE.

MR. BOLTAX: MAY I BRIEFLY RESPOND?

THE COURT: YES, SIR.

2.2

MR. BOLTAX: YOUR HONOR, FIRST OF ALL, I'M NOT

CAUGHT UP ON THE ISSUE OF WHETHER MY CLIENT IS A PIMP. THAT

LANGUAGE IS STATED CLEARLY IN COUNSEL'S SENTENCING

MEMORANDUM. SHE STATES ON PAGE 4, LINE 23, DEFENDANT IS A

PIMP.

IN TERMS OF CLAIMING THAT MY CLIENT GOT J.C. HOOKED ON DRUGS, OR THAT MS. KELLY DID, LET ME JUST INDICATE THAT I HAVE SIGNIFICANT INFORMATION -- AND I CAN SHOW IT TO THE COURT, BUT I PREFER TO DO IT AT SIDEBAR -- THAT J.C. HAD SIGNIFICANT SUBSTANCE ABUSE ISSUES FOR A SIGNIFICANT PERIOD OF TIME PRIOR TO THIS OFFENSE BEING COMMITTED.

I BELIEVE THAT IN MAY OF 2011, SHE HAD SUBSTANCE

ABUSE ISSUES AND WAS ATTENDING TEEN MCALLISTER INSTITUTE,

WHICH IS THE MCALLISTER INSTITUTE, I THINK THE COURT PROBABLY

KNOWS, IS A DRUG REHAB PROGRAM. THEY HAVE A SPECIAL PROGRAM

FOR TEENAGERS. AND SHE HAD RELAPSED IN NOVEMBER OF 2011, A

COUPLE OF MONTHS BEFORE THIS. SO TO ACCUSE MY CLIENT OF

GETTING HER HOOKED IS, ONE -- IS NOT ACCURATE AND IT WOULD

MISCHARACTERIZE THE SITUATION THAT OCCURRED HERE.

COUNSEL ALSO SAYS THAT THIS CRIME CAN BE COMMITTED
WITHOUT A COMPUTER, AS OPPOSED TO CHILD PORNOGRAPHY OFFENSES.
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY OFFENSES CAN AND USED TO BE COMMITTED
WITHOUT A COMPUTER. SO I THINK IT'S SIGNIFICANT IN TERMS OF

THE ANALYSIS AS TO WHETHER OR NOT THE COMPUTER ENHANCEMENT APPLIES.

2.2

I ALSO INDICATE -- WOULD LIKE TO INDICATE THAT THERE
WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT MY CLIENT HAD A BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND
RELATIONSHIP THAT CAME INTO EVIDENCE DURING TRIAL. THERE WAS
NO EVIDENCE IT CAME INTO EVIDENCE DURING TRIAL.

THE COURT: I EXCLUDED IT, COUNSEL.

MR. BOLTAX: I UNDERSTAND IT WAS EXCLUDED. BUT THE COURT HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING UNTIL THE WITNESSES TESTIFIED AS TO WHETHER IT HAD ANY CREDIBILITY OR NOT, BECAUSE THEY WEREN'T CROSS-EXAMINED ON THE MATTER. SO I DON'T THINK THAT THE COURT SHOULD CONSIDER IT, AND I THINK IT WOULD BE SOMETHING THAT WOULD BE, IN MY VIEWPOINT, A VIOLATION OF BOOKER AND WOULD BE ALLOWING THE COURT TO CONSIDER MATTERS THAT WERE NOT INTRODUCED INTO EVIDENCE AT TRIAL.

THE COURT: THE COURT CONSIDERS THAT RELEVANT CONDUCT.

MR. BOLTAX: I UNDERSTAND THAT. I WOULD INDICATE TO THE COURT THAT I DON'T BELIEVE THE COURT SHOULD, BECAUSE IT HASN'T STOOD THE TEST OF TIME IN TERMS OF CROSS-EXAMINATION OR THE WITNESSES ACTUALLY TESTIFYING TO IT.

AND I SHOULD INDICATE TO THE COURT THAT THAT WAS SOMETHING THAT WE WERE NOTIFIED ABOUT AT THE VERY LAST MINUTE, JUST SHORTLY BEFORE TRIAL OCCURRED. SO WHETHER -- WE DIDN'T EVEN HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO INVESTIGATE THAT

PARTICULAR ACCUSATION.

SO WITH THAT BEING SAID, I THINK I'VE PRETTY MUCH
SET FORTH MY POSITION. MY CLIENT INDICATES THAT HE WANTS TO
ADDRESS THE COURT IF THE COURT IS WILLING TO HEAR HIM.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU.

MR. BASS.

MR. BASS: YOUR HONOR, FOR REASONS OUTLINED IN THE PRE-SENTENCE REPORT, WE WOULD RECOMMEND 144 MONTHS.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU.

MR. RICO, WHAT DO YOU HAVE TO SAY, SIR?

THE DEFENDANT: YOUR HONOR, I'VE BEEN DOWN FOR A
LITTLE OVER MORE THAN A YEAR NOW, AND I KEEP TRYING TO BETTER
AND BETTER MYSELF AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. AND I HAVE BEEN
WORKING FOR OVER A YEAR NOW, TOO. MONDAY THROUGH THURSDAY I
SERVE EVERYBODY TRAYS. I GET UP AT 5:30 AND WORK UNTIL 2:30.
I CLEAN THE TOILETS. I SWEEP AND MOP ALL THE AREA. I'VE
ALWAYS HELD A JOB ON THE OUTSIDE.

I JUST WANT TO GET BACK TO MY FAMILY AS SOON AS

POSSIBLE AND -- I'M JUST REAL NERVOUS RIGHT NOW. I CAN'T

EVEN THINK STRAIGHT. I'VE NEVER BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH GANG

MEMBERS. I DON'T ASSOCIATE WITH GANG MEMBERS. I DON'T PLAN

ON EVER VIOLATING WHEN I GET OUT. I PLAN ON DEDICATING MY

LIFE TO BEING A JEHOVAH'S WITNESS, AND I JUST ASK THAT YOU

PLEASE BE PASSIONATE AND HAVE SOME MERCY ON MY SENTENCING.

AND THAT'S ABOUT IT.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU.

THE DEFENDANT: THANK YOU FOR LETTING ME SPEAK.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. SIR, YOUR SENTENCE SHALL BE BASED UPON THE FOLLOWING. I'LL LOOK TO THE GUIDELINES FIRST, BUT BEFORE I GET TO THE GUIDELINES, WITH RESPECT TO YOUR OBJECTIONS, YOUR OBJECTIONS ARE OVERRULED, INCLUDING THE OBJECTION WITH RESPECT TO THE USE OF A COMPUTER. IT'S OVERRULED.

UNDER THE GUIDELINES, YOUR BASE OFFENSE LEVEL IS 30.

YOUR BASE OFFENSE LEVEL IS INCREASED BY TWO LEVELS DUE TO THE

USE OF A COMPUTER, AND IT'S INCREASED BY ANOTHER TWO LEVELS

DUE TO A COMMERCIAL SEX ACT, FOR AN ADJUSTED OFFENSE LEVEL OF

34. YOUR CRIMINAL HISTORY SCORE IS ZERO, YOUR CRIMINAL

HISTORY CATEGORY IS ONE, AND UNDER THE GUIDELINES, YOUR

SENTENCE SHOULD RANGE BETWEEN 151 AND 188 MONTHS IN CUSTODY.

I LOOK TO THE FACTORS PROVIDED BY LAW WHICH PERMIT

ME TO DETERMINE -- WELL, FIRST OF ALL, YOU ASK FOR A DOWNWARD

DEPARTURE BASED UPON A COMBINATION OF FACTORS. YOU POINT TO

YOUR AGE, YOUR FAMILY TIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES AND A

DEPARTURE BASED UPON A PROPORTIONATE SENTENCE WITH YOUR

CO-DEFENDANT. THE COURT FINDS THAT YOUR REQUEST FOR

COMBINATION OF FACTORS SHOULD BE DENIED. THE COURT FINDS

THAT THOSE FACTORS IN THIS INSTANCE DO NOT CREATE AN

EXTRAORDINARY CASE.

I LOOK TO THE FACTORS PROVIDED BY LAW WHICH PERMIT

ME TO DETERMINE AN APPROPRIATE SENTENCE FOR YOU. I'M MINDFUL OF YOUR PERSONAL HISTORY AND CHARACTERISTICS, THE NEED TO DETER YOU AND OTHERS FROM ACTIVITY OF THIS SORT. THE COURT UNDERSTANDS THE NEED TO AVOID AN UNWARRANTED SENTENCE DISPARITY. I TAKE INTO ACCOUNT YOUR LACK OF PRIOR CRIMINAL HISTORY. I TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE NATURE AND EXTENT OF YOUR INVOLVEMENT IN THIS OFFENSE.

AND HAVING CONSIDERED ALL THESE FACTORS, THE COURT SENTENCES YOU TO 130 MONTHS IN CUSTODY. THERE SHALL BE NO FINE. YOU SHALL PAY THE \$100 SPECIAL ASSESSMENT.

AND YOU ARE PLACED ON SUPERVISED RELEASE FOR A

PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS. I UNDERSTAND THAT THE UNITED STATES

REQUESTS A LONGER PERIOD OF SUPERVISED RELEASE, BUT THE COURT

AGREES WITH THE PROBATION OFFICER THAT A FIVE-YEAR TERM

SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT.

AND YOUR SUPERVISED RELEASE IS BASED UPON THE

GENERAL AND MANDATORY CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY THE PROBATION

DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING THE SPECIAL CONDITIONS. I CAN READ

THEM -- HAVE YOU REVIEWED THE SPECIAL CONDITIONS ON PAGES 19

AND 20 OF THE PRE-SENTENCE REPORT, SIR?

MR. BOLTAX: YES, I HAVE. I'VE REVIEWED THEM WITH THE CLIENT, YOUR HONOR.

MS. SERANO: AND, YOUR HONOR, I DID ASK FOR TWO -ONE SUBSTITUTED ONE AND ONE ADDITIONAL ONE ON PAGE 5 OF THE
GOVERNMENT'S RECOMMENDED MEMORANDUM.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU. 1 MR. BOLTAX: IS THE COURT GOING TO IMPOSE EITHER OF 2 3 THOSE CONDITIONS? THE COURT: I'D LIKE TO HEAR FROM YOU ON THE FIRST 4 5 ONE. THE SECOND IS ONE I WILL. 6 WHAT'S YOUR THOUGHT ON THE FIRST ONE? 7 MR. BOLTAX: THE FIRST ONE --THE COURT: FOR THE RECORD, THE FIRST CONDITION, 9 SUBSTITUTED CONDITION PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES -- WELL, 10 THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES TO SUBSTITUTE SPECIAL CONDITION 11 NO. 1, WHICH DEALS WITH SEARCH, SUBMISSION TO A SEARCH, WITH 12 A FOURTH AMENDMENT WAIVER SEARCH. 13 MR. BOLTAX: THERE ARE TWO REASONS. I DON'T THINK 14 MY CLIENT POSSESSED ANY OF THE INSTRUMENTALITY OF THE CRIME 15 HERE, IN TERMS OF THE COMPUTER, ET CETERA; SO I DON'T SEE THE 16 PURPOSE OF SEARCHING HIM OR HIS COMPUTER. THE SECOND THING, 17 I THINK THE CONDITION IS TOO BROAD, BECAUSE IT'S AN 18 UNCONDITIONAL SEARCH WITHOUT ANY CAUSE WHATSOEVER. 19 SO IF THE COURT IS GOING TO IMPOSE IT, I THINK THERE 20 NEEDS TO BE SOME TYPE OF REASONABLE CAUSE PROVISION IN THERE, 21 AS OPPOSED TO AN UNEOUIVOCAL ABILITY TO SEARCH HIM WHENEVER 22 THEY WANT TO WITHOUT ANY REASONABLE SUSPICION OR SUSPICION 23 WHATSOEVER. 24 THE COURT: MS. SERANO. 25 MS. SERANO: MY CONCERN IS THIS, IS THAT THERE WAS

TESTIMONY AT TRIAL, I BELIEVE IT WAS THROUGH EITHER HIS

SISTER OR SOMEWHERE ELSE, THAT HE HAD AN APARTMENT, BUT YET

HE WAS STAYING IN ALL THESE DIFFERENT MOTEL ROOMS FOR WEEKS

ON END WITH THE CO-DEFENDANT.

I WANT TO GIVE THE PROBATION OFFICER AS MANY TOOLS
AS POSSIBLE TO MAKE SURE THAT HE IS DOING WHAT HE'S SUPPOSED
TO BE DOING. THIS IS JUST NOT A COMPUTER CONDITION. THIS IS
A CONDITION WHERE REGARDLESS OF WHERE HE RESIDES, IF HE'S
SLEEPING ON A FRIEND'S SOFA OR RENTS A HOTEL ROOM, WHAT HAVE
YOU, GIVEN HIS INVOLVEMENT IN THIS CASE, THE ALLEGATIONS OF
THE PROVIDING OF THE DRUGS AND WORKING WITH SOMEBODY, WORKING
TOGETHER TO PROSTITUTE OUT SOMEBODY, I THINK IT WARRANTS A
MORE STRINGENT SEARCH CONDITION.

I WILL NOTE THAT IF THIS WERE IN STATE COURT, THIS WOULD BE SOMETHING THAT WOULD BE NORMALLY BE IMPOSED. AGAIN, BECAUSE THE CONDITIONS ARE SO STRINGENT, I WANT TO MAKE SURE THAT THE PROBATION OFFICER HAS AS MANY TOOLS AS POSSIBLE TO MAKE SURE OF HIS COMPLIANCE.

MR. BOLTAX: MAY I BRIEFLY RESPOND?

THE COURT: NO. THANK YOU. THANK YOU, MA'AM.

COUNSEL, COULD YOU SHARE THE CONDITIONS, THE

PROBATION OFFICER'S CONDITIONS WITH YOUR CLIENT AS I GO

THROUGH THESE.

MR. BOLTAX: SURE.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.

MR. BOLTAX: ONE MOMENT, YOUR HONOR. I NEED TO PULL 1 2 IT OUT. 3 THE COURT: SURE. 4 ALL RIGHT. MR. RICO, THE PROBATION OFFICER 5 RECOMMENDS EIGHT PARTICULAR SPECIAL CONDITIONS. 6 DID YOU REVIEW THESE WITH YOUR LAWYER? 7 THE DEFENDANT: YES. 8 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. I CAN READ THEM TO YOU, OR I 9 CAN ACCEPT YOUR STATEMENT THAT YOU UNDERSTAND WHAT THESE ARE 10 AND I NEED NOT PUT THEM ON THE RECORD. 11 WHAT'S YOUR THINKING? 12 MR. BOLTAX: ARE YOU GOING TO PROVIDE MY CLIENT WITH 13 A COPY OF THOSE THIS MORNING? 14 THE COURT: YES, YOU'LL HAVE A COPY OF THEM. 15 THE DEFENDANT: NO NEED TO DO IT ON THE RECORD. 16 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU. 17 THE COURT WILL IMPOSE RECOMMENDED CONDITIONS 1 18 THROUGH 8 UNDER PARAGRAPH 102. THE COURT WILL NOT IMPOSE THE 19 FOURTH AMENDMENT WAIVER CONDITION PROPOSED BY THE UNITED 20 STATES. THE COURT IS OF THE MIND THAT THE STANDARD SEARCH 21 CONDITION IS APPROPRIATE AND THERE IS NO NEED TO HAVE THE 2.2 MORE STRINGENT FOURTH AMENDMENT WAIVER. 23 THE COURT WILL IMPOSE AN ADDITIONAL CONDITION TO THE 24 EIGHT THAT ARE INCLUDED, TWO ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS. 25 MR. RICO, IN ADDITION TO THE EIGHT CONDITIONS CONTAINED IN

PARAGRAPH 102, HERE ARE TWO ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS. NO. 1, 1 YOU ARE NOT TO ASSOCIATE WITH KNOWN PROSTITUTES OR PIMPS, 2 3 AND/OR LOITER IN AREAS KNOWN TO BE FREQUENTED BY THOSE 4 ENGAGED IN PROSTITUTION; THAT'S NO. 9. 5 AND NO. 10, YOU ARE TO PROVIDE THE PROBATION OFFICER 6 WITH AN ADDRESS OR ADDRESSES WHERE YOU RESIDE OR WHERE YOU 7 WILL BE STAYING DURING THE PERIOD OF SUPERVISED RELEASE. 8 DO YOU UNDERSTAND? 9 THE DEFENDANT: YES, SIR. THE COURT: IF YOU ARE FOUND TO BE LIVING SOMEWHERE 10 11 ELSE, THEN YOU'RE IN VIOLATION OF YOUR CONDITIONS. 12 DO YOU UNDERSTAND THAT? 13 THE DEFENDANT: YES, SIR. 14 THE COURT: THE COURT IS OF THE MIND THAT THESE CONDITIONS ARE SUFFICIENT, BUT NOT GREATER THAN NECESSARY 15 16 UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES. 17 MR. BOLTAX: I HAVE TWO OTHER REQUESTS, YOUR HONOR. 18 MY CLIENT -- AND IT'S CLEAR FROM THE TESTIMONY --19 HAS A SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM. I'D ASK THE COURT IF IT WOULD 20 RECOMMEND THE RDAP PROGRAM SO HE CAN GET SOME TREATMENT. 21 THE COURT: THE COURT WILL RECOMMEND THE 500-HOUR 2.2 DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM. BUT THAT'S ONLY A RECOMMENDATION AND 23 IT'S UP TO THE BUREAU OF PRISONS TO PLACE YOU. 24 MR. BOLTAX: THE OTHER THING, YOUR HONOR, IS HIS 25

FAMILY LIVES NEAR SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. WOULD THE COURT

1 RECOMMEND THE WESTERN REGION FOR HIM TO BE HOUSED DURING THE 2. PERIOD OF HIS INCARCERATION? THE COURT: MS. SERANO, IS THERE ANY SPECIAL 3 COUNSELING IN THE PRISON SETTING FOR DEFENDANTS CONVICTED OF 4 5 THIS TYPE OF AN OFFENSE? 6 MS. SERANO: THERE ARE PROGRAMS FOR FOLKS THAT 7 COMMIT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY OFFENSES, BUT TO MY KNOWLEDGE, THERE 8 IS NO SPECIALIZED PROGRAM FOR FOLKS WHO COMMIT TRAFFICKING. 9 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU. 10 MS. SERANO: IT'S THE BUREAU OF PRISONS' SEX 11 OFFENDER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM, BUT THAT'S MORE GEARED TOWARDS 12 INDIVIDUALS CONVICTED OF CHILD PORNOGRAPHY OFFENSES. 13 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU VERY MUCH. 14 THE COURT WILL ALSO RECOMMEND THAT YOU BE HOUSED IN 15 THE WESTERN REGION SO THAT FAMILY MEMBERS MIGHT MORE EASILY 16 VISIT. THAT'S ONLY A RECOMMENDATION AS WELL. IT'S UP TO THE 17 THE BUREAU OF PRISONS TO PLACE YOU. 18 DO YOU UNDERSTAND, SIR? 19 THE DEFENDANT: YES. THANK YOU. 20 MS. SERANO: AND, YOUR HONOR, ONE LAST THING. HE WAS CONVICTED OF BOTH COUNTS. I ASSUME THE GUIDELINES AND 21 22 SENTENCE WILL BE THE SAME, TO RUN CONCURRENTLY? 23 THE COURT: THAT'S YOUR SENTENCE AS TO COUNT 1, SIR. 24 YOUR SENTENCE AS TO COUNT 2 IS 130 MONTHS IN CUSTODY. THERE SHALL BE NO FINE. YOU SHALL PAY THE \$100 25

SPECIAL ASSESSMENT. AND YOU ARE PLACED ON SUPERVISED RELEASE

FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS UNDER THE SAME TERMS AND

CONDITIONS IMPOSED IN COUNT 1.

DO YOU UNDERSTAND?

2.2

THE DEFENDANT: YES, SIR.

THE COURT: THE CUSTODIAL SENTENCE IN COUNT 2 SHALL RUN CONCURRENTLY WITH THE CUSTODIAL SENTENCE IN COUNT 1 FOR A TOTAL OF 130 MONTHS IN CUSTODY. YOU SHALL PAY BOTH SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS FOR A TOTAL OF \$200. AND THE TERMS OF SUPERVISED RELEASE SHALL RUN CONCURRENTLY FOR A TOTAL PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS OF SUPERVISED RELEASE.

DO YOU UNDERSTAND YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPEAL YOUR CONVICTION AND SENTENCE?

THE DEFENDANT: YES, SIR.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. ONE SECOND.

MR. BOLTAX, ANY OBJECTION TO -- BECAUSE I'VE ADDED CONDITIONS HERE, OTHER THAN THOSE PROPOSED BY THE PROBATION DEPARTMENT, ANY OBJECTION TO RECEIVING THE CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISED RELEASE LATER TODAY OR FIRST THING TOMORROW?

MR. BOLTAX: THAT'S NOT A PROBLEM, YOUR HONOR. WHAT I'LL DO IS MAKE A COPY OF THEM AND BRING THEM TO THE CLIENT. HE IN ALL LIKELIHOOD WON'T BE MOVED BETWEEN NOW AND TOMORROW.

THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. DO YOU HAVE ANY OBJECTION TO THAT, MR. RICO?

	25
1	THE DEFENDANT: NO, SIR.
2	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. VERY WELL.
3	MS. SERANO: I BELIEVE THERE WAS AN OSC BEFORE YOUR
4	HONOR CONCERNING A SUBPOENA ISSUED.
5	THE COURT: YES. I'M GOING TO TRAIL THAT JUST FOR A
6	MOMENT. I'D LIKE FOR BOTH COUNSEL TO REMAIN IN THE
7	COURTROOM.
8	THAT'S ALL FOR YOU, SIR.
9	MR. BOLTAX: YOUR HONOR, CAN I STEP OUTSIDE TO TALK
10	TO THE CLIENT'S FAMILY?
11	THE COURT: YES. I'M GOING TO HANDLE ONE MATTER,
12	I'M GOING TO TRAIL ONE MATTER AND THEN WE'LL COME BACK.
13	OKAY.
14	(PROCEEDINGS CONCLUDED AT 9:39 A.M.)
15	000
16	CERTIFICATION
17	I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT I AM A DULY APPOINTED, QUALIFIED AND ACTING OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER FOR THE UNITED
18	STATES DISTRICT COURT; THAT THE FOREGOING IS A TRUE AND CORRECT TRANSCRIPT OF THE PROCEEDINGS HAD IN THE
19	AFOREMENTIONED CAUSE; THAT SAID TRANSCRIPT IS A TRUE AND CORRECT TRANSCRIPTION OF MY STENOGRAPHIC NOTES; AND THAT THE
20	FORMAT USED HEREIN COMPLIES WITH THE RULES AND REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES JUDICIAL CONFERENCE.
21	DATED: APRIL 12, 2014, AT SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA.
22	S/CAMERON P. KIRCHER
23	CAMERON P. KIRCHER
24	
25	